

UNITED STATES PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE Physicians Professional Advisory Committee (PPAC)

Public Health Leadership in Research, Policy, Safety, Service



FACT SHEET —

VA Loan Guaranty Program

Last Reviewed: August 23, 2018

Background

This fact sheet describes a home loan guaranty benefit and other housing-related programs to help active duty service members buy, build, repair, retain, or adapt a home for personal occupancy.

- ▶ VA Home Loans are provided by private lenders, such as banks and mortgage companies.
- ▶ VA guarantees a portion of the loan, enabling lender to provide officers more favorable terms.

Eligibility

- Active duty PHS Officers can apply to determine eligibility after 90 days of continuous active duty.
- Length of service, service commitment, or duty status may determine your eligibility for specific loan benefits.
- Available for purchase loans and cash-out refinance only for homes used for your personal occupancy
- ➤ You must have a good credit score, sufficient income, a valid Certificate of Eligibility (COE), and meet certain service requirements.
- ▶ Obtain a Certificate of Eligibility (COE) before applying to the program:
 - Apply online via eBenefits at https://www.ebenefits.va.gov/ebenefits/apply

 OR
 - Apply for a COE through your lender OR
 - Apply by mail by following the instructions at https://iris.custhelp.com/app/answers/detail/a id/1080
- ▶ You do not have to be a first-time home-buyer.
- You may reuse the benefit.

Highlights

- VA home loans can be used to:
 - Buy a home or a condominium unit in a VA-approved project
 - Build a home
 - Simultaneously purchase and improve a home
 - Improve a home by installing energy-related features or making energy efficient improvements
 - Buy a manufactured home and/or lot
 - To refinance an existing VA-guaranteed or direct loan for the purpose of a lower interest rate
 - To refinance an existing mortgage loan or other indebtedness secured by a lien of record on a residence owned and occupied by the veteran as a home
- VA home loans may allow lenders to provide you with more favorable terms, including:
 - No down payment as long as sales price does not exceed appraised value
 - No private mortgage insurance premium requirement
 - VA rules limit the amount you can be charged for closing costs
 - Closing costs may be paid by the seller
 - No penalty fee if you pay the loan off early
 - Possible VA assistance if you experience difficulty making payments
 - Assumable VA-backed loans (if the person assuming the loan qualifies)
- ▶ Limits to the amount of the loan guaranty exist, based on the county where the property is located
- ▶ **Purchase Loans** help an officer purchase a home at a competitive interest rate often without requiring a down payment or private mortgage insurance.
- ► Cash-Out Refinance Loans are for homeowners who want to take cash out of home equity to take care of concerns like paying off debt, funding school, or making home improvements. The Cash-Out

Refinance Loan can also be used to refinance a non-VA loan into a VA loan. VA will guaranty loans up to 100% of the value of your home if the value does not exceed the limit established for your county.

- ➤ You may need to contact several lenders as not all lenders participate, some have more experience with the VA loan guaranty, and terms may vary.
- ▶ See the resources below for additional information about eligibility and the home-buying process

Resources

- ▶ VA home loan website http://www.benefits.va.gov/HOMELOANS/index.asp
- ► COE information http://www.benefits.va.gov/HOMELOANS/purchaseco certificate.asp
- ▶ Eligibility questions http://www.benefits.va.gov/HOMELOANS/purchaseco eligibility.asp
- ▶ Buying Process http://www.benefits.va.gov/homeloans/purchaseco buy process.asp

Note: Feedback and suggestions for this fact sheet are welcome and may be sent to PPACBenefitsSC@gmail.com.

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